CIA/OCI/BRIEF 112-75 21 JULY 1975 roved For Release 2001/08/21 : CIA-RDP85T00608R000300010914-4 SECRETYNED

1 OF 1

Approved For Release 2001/08/21 : CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010014-4

Secre

**Secret** 

No Foreign Dissem

4-112 75

Secret

	ı	Approve	dFOFF	N (- Release	<sup>1</sup> 20 <del>0</del> 170	<u></u>	IA-RDF	₽ <b>8</b> 6‡ф0608R0	9003 <mark>099</mark> 10	014-4	,	
		SIGNA	L GENTER	USE DNLY				4 3	6		D	
	AG	5 GOI	ACP	roa	TPE	MPO	₹ल			P	AGH OF	PAGE 5
OMF	DICATION	0	0	0	0	0	0			2	!	
SECF	RET N	O FORE	EIGN 1	DISSE	M					•		
MEGRA	I F HANDLIN	IG INDICATOR		C	DATE-TIME GRO	OU.P		CITE		IKH TOARBHM	KERENCH N	UMazı.
			4150						n	KHOPI	DISSE	м ву:
CO	NF:		INFO:	FILE					0	NO INDEX		
									0	HETURN TO	PER	
									0	IP FILES	#	

MIDDLE EAST AFRICA BRIEF 112-75-4

1. PERSIAN GULF: THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF IRAN, IRAQ, AND SAUDI ARABIA APPARENTLY FAILED TO AGREE ON NEW STEPS TO STRENGTHEN REGIONAL SECURITY COOPERATION WHEN THEY MET WITH GULF FOREIGN MINISTERS THIS WEEK IN JIDDA DURING THE ISLAMIC CONFERENCE. ACCORDING TO

25X1X

MAJORITY OF STATES WERE UNINTERESTED IN MOVING QUICKLY
ON THE SUBJECT.4

EARLIER THIS YEAR, THE SHAH OF IRAN WAS ENCOURAGED
BY POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE GULF TO BELIEVE THAT THE
TIME WAS RIPE TO RESUME HIS SEARCH—BEGUN IN 1968—FOR A
FORMULA UNDER WHICH IRAN COULD PLAY A GREATER PEACEKEEPING
ROLE ON THE GULF'S WESTERN SHORE. HE HAD HOPED THE
DISCUSSIONS IN JIDDA WOULD LEAD TO AN EARLY CONFERENCE ON
REGIONAL SECURITY AND EVENTUALLY TO A COMPREHENSIVE PACT
PROTECTING EXISTING REGIMES AGAINST BOTH FOREIGN
INTERFERENCE AND LOCAL THREATS TO THE STATUS QUO.Y

DATE: ORIG:

UNIT:

EXT:

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

CL BY:

		Αρϸϯϭϭ	ed4p4 k	ëlëase	1205170	3/2/12	ĔIA-RDF		R000300010	014-4	7	
		SIGN	IAL CENTER L	ISE ONLY				E   3	e		D	
	A	ik coi	ACP	100	H et A	WH	o bo			PA	OF OF	PAG 's
ONF	0	n		D	0	0	O				3	
CLASSIF	ICATION											
SECF	RET	NO FOR	REIGN :	DISZE	n					•		
NYSSAG	ii HAMBU	NEINDICATO		:	DATE IT I MAY 1911	or.∍		CIII		MESSAGE HEF	ERFNCE NUM	нен
									0	INDEX	DLISEM	BY:
СО	NF:		INFO:	FILE					. 0	NO INDEX		
									ō	CT MAU" 4H	PāR	
										-		

THE MAIN OBSTACLE IN JIDDA WAS APPARENTLY SAUDIA

ARABIA. WITH THE SMALLER GULF STATES PROBABLY FOLLOWING

ITS LEAD. THE MISTRUSTFUL SAUDIS DO NOT BELIEVE A REGIONAL

SECURITY ARRANGEMENT IS WARRANTED AND PREFER TO RELY ON

BILATERAL TIES. THEY CERTAINLY DO NOT SHARE THE SHAH'S

PERCEPTION OF A POWER VACUUM ON THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE

GULF THAT IRAN SHOULD HELP FILL.Y

IRAN SUPPORTED THE IDEA OF A FORMAL DECLARATION

RESTRICTED TO ASSURING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE

GULF.

BUT IT DID

NOT FAVOR THE MORE COMPREHENSIVE IRANIAN APPROACH.Y

THE IRANIANS CAN BE EXPECTED TO PORTRAY THE JIDDA

MEETING IN THE BEST LIGHT. CLAIMING AS PROGRESS THE FACT

THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME ALL BULF STATES MET TO DISCUSS

COMMON PROBLEMS. NEVERTHELESS, THE APPARENT FAILURE TO

AGREE EITHER ON HOLDING A CONFERENCE, OR ON ISSUING A

COMMON STATEMENT ON THE DESIRABILITY OF LIMITING FOREIGN

INTERFERENCE IN THE GULF, IS A DISAPPOINTMENT FOR THE

DATE:

5X1X

ORIG:

UNIT:

EX:

PELEASING OFFICER

DOROGATING D. CERS

AUTHENTH AVING CHEICS

	Ap	oproved	FOR	elease	200 170	AGE	A-RDP	36 T00608R	0003 <mark>000100</mark>	14-4	7
	A64	SIGNAL	. CENTER U	SE ONLY	7-E	C 5 14	DG1	3	0	PA	GR OF PAGES
OMF CLAUSE SECF		FORE	O IIGN :		D EM	[]	0	CIIF		NESSAG (PEP	EHENCE NUMBER
co		•	INFO:	FILE					0	NO INDEA	DISSEM BY:
									0	(P FILE'S	#

SHAH. (CONFIDENTIAL)Y

2. ETHIOPIA: THE RULI'G MILITARY COUNCIL HAS ARRESTED

SEVERAL HIGH-RANKING POLICE OFFICERS AND SOME AIR FORCE OFFICERS

FOR ALLEGEDLY PARTICIPATING IN ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY.Y

SIX POLICE OFFICERS, INCLUDING THE VICE COMMISSIONER, AND
SIX POLICE NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS WERE ARRESTED TUESDAY. FIVE
OTHER POLICE OFFICERS WERE ARRESTED ON FRIDAY. A LARGE NUMBER
OF AIR FORCE PERSONNEL, INCLUDING MANY OFFICERS, WERE ARRESTED
ON FRIDAY AND BROUGHT TO ADDIS ABABA FROM THE MAIN AIR BASE
SOUTH OF THE CAPITAL.4

THOSE ARRESTED ARE ACCUSED OF COMPLICITY IN THE TEMPORARY

DETENTION LAST WEEKEND OF GENERAL BERHANE TEFERA, THE NATIONAL

POLICE COMMISSIONER, BY DISSIDENT SECURITY FORCES IN EASTERN

ETHIOPIA. IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER ARMY OR POLICE UNITS—OR

BOTH—WERE RESPONSIBLE. THE DISSIDENTS REPORTEDLY ALSO TRIEDD

TO SEIZE GENERAL TEFERI BENTI, THE COUNCIL'S CHAIRMAN. BERHANE

AND TEFERI WERE VISITING THE THIRD DIVISION, WHICH IS HEADQUARTERED

225 MILES NORTHEAST OF ADDIS ABABA, TO ATTEMPT TO CALM THE

DATE:
ORIG'
UNIT:
EXT:

COORDINATING OFFICERS

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

		Approve	           	èlease	200170	8/21-1	ĈIA-RI	DP\$6,T00608	<del>R00</del> 03000	10014-4	n
	AGI		L CENTER U	SE ONLY TOG	TPH	мяс	p ti	N 3	6	P/	OF PAGES
MF GLASSIFE	CATION	L/	0	0	0	O	O			Ş	65
		NO ∉OR Физичантон	EIGN :		M ATE-TIME ORG	านะ		CITE		1 MASSAGERBI	THRANCE NUMBER
CO	NF:		INFO:	FILE						O INDEX	DISSEM BY:
										O RETURN TO	PER
TRO	, 24¢	INCRE	ASING	орро	OITIZ	N TO	THE	COUNCIL		O PPILES ALLY ITS	# S

LAND-REFORM PROBABLY PROGRAM-Y

THE DISSIDENTS DETAINED BERMANE FOR FOUR HOURS TO DRAMATIZE THEIR DEMANDS FOR RESTORING LAND GRANTS TO RETIRING MILITARY PERSONNEL, AN IMMEDIATE RETURN TO CIVILIAN RULE, AND A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT TO THE CONFLICT IN ERITREA. THE ARRESTED POLICE OFFICERS ALLEGEDLY PLOTTED AGAINST BERHANE AND GAVE INFORMATION TO THE EASTERN DISSIDENTS THAT CAUSED THEM TO DETAIN BERHANE. THE COUNCIL REPORTEDLY DISCOVERED LEAFLETS LINKING THE ARRESTED AIR FORCE PERSONNEL TO THE INCIDENT.4

THE ARRESTS HAVE INCREASED TENSIONS WITHIN THE POLICE AND THE MILITARY. THE ETHIOPIAN POLICE ARE A LARGE AND WELL-ORGANIZED FORCE. A CONFRONTATION BETWEEN THEM AND FORCES LOYAL TO THE COUNCIL COULD LEAD TO SERIOUS FIGHTING. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE SO FAR, HOWEVER, THAT POLICE OR ARMED FORCES DISSIDENTS ARE ATTEMPTING TO ORGANIZE AN OVERT MOVE AGAINST THE COUNCIL. (CONFIDENTIAL)

SPANISH SAHARA: ALGERIA'S REITERATION OF SUPPORT OF 3. SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE PEOPLE OF SPANISH SAHARA BEFORE THE DATE: ORIG: UNIT:

EXT:

COORDINATING OFFICERS

	Α	pprove	d For Re	ease	2004/08	¥2 <b>4</b> ∵	GIA-F	RDP <b>8</b> 67	90608	3R000300	0100	014-4	-	
		SIGNA	AL CENTER U	SE ONLY				3					0	
	AGE	COI	ACF	TOU.			IRO =	DCI				Į.	AGE /	OF PAGES
OMF	U HEATION	0	0	0	0	0	0						/	
ZEC	RET N	O FOR	EIGN 1	)IZZE	: M							•		
MESSAC	E HAMOLING	INDICATOR		ı	DATE-TIME GRO	9UC			CITE			MESSAGERE	PPPENCE	NUMBER
60	NE.		INTO .	ru E							0	INDEX	Diss	EM BY:
CU	NF:		INFO:	FILE							0	KEDNI ON		
											U	RETURN TO	PER	
											0	IP FILES	#	
INT	ERNAT	IONAL	COUR'	rof	ITZUL	CE '	ZIHT	MEEK	MAY	AGAIN	STF	RAIN R	ELAT	ZNOI

WITH MOROCCO-4

THE ALGERIAN REPRESENTATIVE CONCLUDED A THREE-DAY PRESENTATION AND ON JULY 16 BY CALLING UPON THE COURT, WHICH IS TO GIVE AN ADVISORY OPINION THIS FALL ON LEGAL ASPECTS OF THE SAHARAN DISPUTE, TO ACKNOWLEDGE "THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF SPANISH SAHARA TO SELF-DETERMINATION."Y

THE ALGERIANS CHARACTERIZED THIS RIGHT AS A HIGHER PRINCIPLE THAN EXISTING TERRITORIAL CLAIMS, AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE ARGUMENTS ADVANCED EARLIER BY MAURITANIA AND MOROCCO. ALGERIAN PRESENTATION SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED THE NEED FOR A REFERENDUM ORGANIZED AND HELD UNDER IN AUSPICES-Y

IT ALSO AFFIRMED THAT INTERVENTION WAS LAUFUL IN SUPPORT OF NATIONAL LIBERATION STRUGGLES, PRESUMABLY IN DEFENSE OF ALGIERS' SUPPORT OF A PRO-INDEPENDENCE SAHARAN PARTY, THE POLISARIO FRONT.Y

SO FAR THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT HAS REACTED WITH RESTRAINT. A JOINT ALGERIAN-MOROCCAN STATEMENT ISSUED TWO WEEKS AGO

PAR ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

	A	•	CENTER U		<b>200</b> 1/01	8/210 E	IA-RD	P86T00608F	8000300010		7 B	
	AGE	COI	ACP	TOG	TPH	MRO	စင၊	1		PAG	e OF PAGES	
omf	0	0	0	0	0	ប	D		•	Æ	7	
SECE		D FORE	EIGN 1		<b>1</b>	O(1P		CITE		) いれがあみられ ひせぎさ	・ おそりに名 りし MLFR	
CO	NF:		INFO:	FILE					0 0	MOEX NO INOEX HETURN TO	DISSEM BY:	

FOLLOWING A VISIT TO RABAT BY ALGERIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER PROFESSED

A COMMON UNDERSTANDING ON THE FUTURE OF SPANISH SAHARA. THE

MOROCCAN OPPOSITION PRESS HAS FREDICTABLY CONDEMNED ALGERIA'S

PRESENTATION AND QUESTIONED THE VALUE OF THE RECENT MOROCCAN-ALGERIAN

UNDERSTANDING-Y

KING HASSAN RECENTLY APPEARED CONFIDENT HE AND THE ALGERIANS WERE IN AGREEMENT THAT: Y

- --ALGUNIERS WILL NOT INTERVENE MILITARILY IF MOROCCO OCCUPIES
  THE SAHARA-4
- --THERE WILL BE NO REPETITION OF THE MOROCCAN-ALGERIAN BORDER WAR OF 1963-4
- --ALGIERS HAS NO TERRITORIAL CLAIMS ON THE SAHARA-4

IN RETURN, KING HASSAN PRESUMABLY HAS PROMISED RATIFICATION OF A BORDER AGREEMENT SIGNED IN 1972 AS THE REWARD FOR ALGERIAN ACQUIESCENCE. 4

KING HASSAN'S CONFIDENCE MAY BE MISPLACED. THE ALGERIANS MAY MUMMASS ONLY HAVE BEEN BUYING TIME FOR MANUEUVER. A REFERENCE TO THE RIGHT OF INTERVENTION IN ALGERIA'S PRESENTATION TO THE COURT KEEPS OPEN

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF

ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

		Approve	GOL	NG elease	Mey	SAG!	= JA-RDP	86 T.00608R00	03000100	14-4	7	
		SIGN GT CO	IAL GENTER!	use ONLY TOG	TPE	! Notes	o bai	N a	0	PA	GE OH	PAGES
OMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	O				97 8	
SECF	RET			DIZZE	M DATF-TIME G	AOUP		CITE		\ Марзара пер	SHENCE HUMA!	₫#
									0	ипек	DISSEM E	3Y:
co	NF:		INFO:	FILE					0 0	HETURN TO	PER	
									0	IP FILES	#	
ALG:	IERS	. OPT	ION TO	BUIL	PU C.	THE :	INSURO	ENT CAPAB	ILITIES	; OF TH	lŁ	
DVI.	ててんり	TA FR	ONT -	<b>CONE</b>	TDEN	<b>ΓΤΔΙ </b>	ĻI					

4. ANGOLA: THE ZAIRIAN NEWS AGENCY REPORTS THAT HOLDEN ROBERTO, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF ANGOLA, HAS LEFT KINSHASA FOR NORTHERN ANGOLA TO DIRECT THE FRONT'S MILITARY OPERATIONS. IN THE FIGHTING THIS PAST WEEK, FORCES OF THE FRONT WERE DRIVEN OUT OF LUANDA BY TROOPS OF THE POPULAR

MOVEMENT FOR THE LIBERATION OF ANGOLA. THE FRONT IS NOW LARGELY

LIMITED TO NORTHERN ANGOLA-Y

SINCE THE TRANSITIONAL GOVERNMENT WAS ESTABLISHED LAST

JANUARY, ROBERTO HAS BEEN UNDER CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE FROM HIS

CHIEF BACKER, ZAIRIAN PRESIDENT MOBUTU, AND FROM OTHER FRONT LEADERS

TO MOVE TO LUANDA. HE REFUSED TO DO SO, SERIOUSLY IMPAIRING THE

FRONT'S EFFECTIVENESS.

IT IS PROBABLY TOO LATE NOW TO RE-ESTABLISH THE FRONT IN THE CAPITAL, EVEN IF ROBERTO IS INDEED IN NORTHERN ANGOLA. FRONT LEADERS HAVE TALKED ABOUT ORGANIZMING A PUSH ON LUANDA FROM THE NORTH, BUT WE DOUBT ROBERTO CAN MUSTER, THE RESOURCES TO DO SO.Y

DATE:
ORIG:
UNIT:
EXT:

COORDINATING

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

		App	<b>JødVet</b>	Keny H	ellease l	2001110	<b>Y21</b> (	/ا <u>جا</u> ز	۱-RDF	986	TØ	0608R0003	000	10014-4	7	1	
										Ť.	2		5		В		
			SIGNAL	CENTER L	JSE ONLY					Š	3		0		9		
•	^	CH	COL	ACP	TOG	TPE		MFIO	וסט						PAGE	O#	PASHS
OME	O HONTADIA		ם	0	0	D	0		O						120	9	
				IGN ]	DIZZE	1								•			
MESSAC	id Handi,	JNG IND	IGATOR		<b>5</b> ,	ATE-TIME GRO	OHP				c	TE		PIE35AGA	NHFERS	NCENUM	18147
co	NF:			INFO:	ene									INDEX	D	ISSEM	9Y:
	•••			miro.	FILE							•		NO INDE	(		
														TETURN	ro Pi	ER	

NEW FIGHTING HAS BEEN REPORTED SOME 150 MILES EAST OF LUANDA.

THE POPULAR MOVEMENT HAS CLEARED FRONT UNITS FROM TWO KEY TOWNS ON A

MAIN HIGHWAY FROM LUANDA TO EASTERN ANGOLA. (CONFIDENTIAL)

5. PAKISTAN: PRIME MINISTER BHUTTO'S POPULARITY HAS DECLINED SOMEWHAT BECAUSE OF PAKISTAN'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND BHUTTO'S PROCLIVITY FOR AUTHORITARIAN MEASURES. BHUTTO'S CONTROL OVER THE GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, IS NOT LIKELY TO BE SERIOUSLY CHALLENGED IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

GOVERNMENT HARASSMENT AND CENSORSHIP HAVE CAUSED OPPOSITION

PARTIES TO BOYCOTT PARLIAMENT IN RECENT MONTHS. HUNDREDS OF MEMBERS

OF THE NATIONAL AWAMI PARTY, PAKISTAN'S LARGEST OPPOSITION GROUP,

WERE JAILED AFTER THE PARTY WAS BANNED IN FEBRUARY. IF BHUTTO

FAILS TO OBTAIN THE SUPREME COURT'S APPROVAL OF THEBAN, HE

REPORTEDLY PLANS TO PRESS SABOTAGE CHARGES AGINST A NUMBER OF THE

MPARTY'S LEADERS.

BHUTTO'S POPULARITY HAS ALSO BEEN HURT BY HIS SLOUNESS IN COPING WITH THE INFIGHTING WHICH BEGAN OVER A YEAR AGO BETWEEN TWO FACTIONS OF HIS PAKISTAN PEOPLE'S NEGREE IN PUNJAB.

DATE: ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

	A	рр <b>(3</b> /3	ed E9089	Jease 20	0 <del>1</del> /88	<del>52</del> 4692	-RDP8	6T0	p608R00	03000	10014-4	7
							·	2	ļ	15		
		SIG	NAL CENTER L	ISE ONLY				3 2	l			Р
•	RDA	co	OI ACP	100	TPR	MHO	DCI				,	AGE OF PAGES
OMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	()					1/1 (O
CLASSI	FIGATION											
	RET 1			DISSEM	L-TIME GR	ou»		,	cife		MESSAGERE	FERENCH THIMBER
c	NF:		INFO:	FILE							O INDEX O RETURN TO	DISSEM BY:
DΛk	ΔΥΖΤΥ	1 Z'N	10ST PC	)PULGUS	: PR	OVINCE	• HE	: F:	INALLY	TOOK	D IP FILES ACTION	#

PAKISTAN'S MOST POPULOUS PROVINCE. HE FINALLY TOOK ACTION

THIS MONTH BY FIRENG THE PROVINCE'S CHIEF MINISTER, WHO LED

ONE FACTION; HE REPORTEDLY IS PLANNING TO REMOVE THE LEADER OF

THE OTHER FACTION SOON FROM HIS POST AS PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR.

THE BICKERING HAS EMBARRASSED THE PARTY, HAMPERED PROVINCIAL

ADMINISTRATION, AND REOPENED THE ISSUE OF PUNJABI NATIONALISM,

A PERENNIAL CONCERN OF THE OTHER PROVINCES.4

DESPITE THESE DIFFICULTIES, BHUTTO AND HIS PARTY REMAIN

DOMINANT THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. IN PAKISTAN'S POLITICALLY

SENSITIVE WESTERN FRONTIER PROVINCES THE PARTY IS LESS POPULAR THAN BELSEWHERE, BUT IT HAS RETAINED CONTROL OF THE FRONTIER PROVINCIAL

GOVERNMENTS THROUGH POLITICAL MANDEUVERING AND LIBERAL USE OF

THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT'S ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY, FINANCIAL

RESOURCES, AND SECURITY FORCES. IN THE SEMI-AUTONOMOUS REGION OF

AZAD ("FREE") KASHMIR, THE PARTY WON CONTROL OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT

IN A RIGGED ELECTION LAST MAY."

IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPHERE, PAKISTANI OFFICIALS APPEAR APPREHENSIVE THAT INDIAN PRIME MINISTER GANDHI MAY RESORT TO

DATE:
ORIG:
UNIT:
EXT:

	A	oproved OUT	For Re GOIN	lease :	2001/08 MESS	/21 : 5AC	CIA-	RDP8	6T0(	0608R000	3000	100:	14-4	7	
	AGH	SIGNA	L CENTER US	SE ONLY TOG	TPE		мно	pei G			6	.L	PA	.º↓ .o∉ o	of PAras
OMF.		0	D ETCN T	0	<u>П</u>	0							,	Jæ	((
SECF		O FOR	LIGN. D		I I DATE-YIME GR	oup			C	ira			Massage Ref	ERENCE	NUMBER
со	NF:		INFO:	FILE								0	NO INDEX		EM BY:
												0	RETURNATO  IP FILES	PER #	
		· AN . A C	A T NI C T	DAVT	IAA T Z	TAL	THE	MAN	7H7	VHEVD	TM	ORD	FR TO	DTV	FRT

AGGRESSION AGAINST PAKISTAN IN ATTENTION FROM HER RECENT CONTROVERSIAL DOMESTIC ACTIONS. NEGOTIA-TIONS WITH INDIA UNDER THE 1972 SIMLA AGREEMENT HAVE CONTINUED, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO MAJOR NEW PROGRESS TOWARD RESOLVING REMAINING DIF-FERENCES.Y

TENSIONS BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN HAVE EASED SOMEWHAT IN RECENT MONTHS, BUT PROSPECTS REMAIN POOR FOR RESOLVING THE LONG-TERRITORIAL DISPUTE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. RELATIONS WITH BANGLADESH REMAIN DEADLOCKED OVER HOW TO DIVIDE PRE-1971 PAKISTAN'S ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AND WHAT TO DO WITH THE PRO-ISLAMABAD "BIHARI" MINORITY COMMUNITY IN BANGLADESH.Y

RELATIONS WITH CHINA, IRAN, AND THE ARAB STATES REMAIN WARM, ALTHOUGH ISLAMABAD IS CONCERNED THAT IT MAY NOT BE ABLE TO GET THE IRANIANS AND THE ARABS TO PROVIDE SUFFICIENT FUNDING FOR THE ARMS PURCHASES PAKISTAN HOPES TO MAKE. PAKISTANS' LONG-STANDING WARINESS OF SOVIET INTENTIONS HAS PROBABLY BEEN REINFORCED BY MOSCOU'S STRONG SUPPORT FOR GANDHI'S RECENT DOMESTIC MOVES. CONFIDENTIAL: E-2 IMPDET-A

DATE:
ORIG:
UNIT:
FVT.

## SECRET NO POREIGN DISSEN

## MESTERN MENISPHERE BRIEF 112-75.4

ARGENTINA: ARGENTINE ECONOMY MINISTER RODRIGO'S RESIGNATION HAS BEEN ACCEPTED AND THIS WILL PROBABLY EASE SOME OF THE PRESSURE ON PRESIDENT PERON. BUT NOW NO ONE IN THE ADMINISTRATION IS IN CHARGE OF ECONOMIC POLICY-Y

LABOR LEADERS ARE SCHEDULED TO HEET WITH THE PRESIDENT TODAY TO PRESENT 35 DEMANDS ON ECONOMIC POLICY. PROBABLY INCLUDING MORE CABINET RESIGNATIONS.Y

PRESS SOURCES OVER THE WEEKEND SAID THAT HRS. PERON WILL
GIVE IN TO DEHANDS TO OUST AS HANY AS FOUR HORE MINISTERS. THIS WOULD
BE HER SECOND CADINET RESHUPPLE IN LESS THAN TWO WEEKS. EACH TIME.
HRS. PERON: S PREEDON TO CHOOSE WER OWN ADVISERS IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY HORE RESTRICTED.Y

LABOR LEADERS HAD DEHANDED THAT RODRIGO. A PROTEGE OF FORNER PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER LOPEX REGA. BE REPLACED BECAUSE OF HIS ROLE IN LAST HONTH'S ATTEMPT TO ROLL BACK WAGE INCREASES. WITH RODRIGO GONE. PRESSURE FROM LABOR--AND HOST LIKELY PROMPPOLITICIANS AND THE MILITARY AS WELL--POR THE REPLACEMENT OF OTHER CABINET MEMBERS LINKED

## SECRET NO POREIGN DISSER

TO LOPEZ REGA WILL SHOW-Y

THE DISCREDITED LOPEZ REGA REPORTEDLY LEFT ON JULY 20 FOR MADRID AFTER A STOPOVER IN RIG BE MANEIRO. (CONFIDENTIAL) E-2 IMPDET-4

30/333

25X1A

230

25X1A JMLY 23, 1975 CCI/BHD

	Ap	proved	For Re	lease	2001/08	/21 : CI/	<b>A-RDP86</b> 7	T00608R00	03000100	14-4	
	•				MESS		<u>"</u>	2	4		9
		SIGNAL	, GENTER U ACH	YPPO 531 700	101	WPM	יים יינ			PAC	SE OF PAGES
OMF	A58	ŋ		ם	۵	0	J				!
SECR			IGN I	)ISSE	M DATE SIME SH	ه ران ه		CITE		Masaagu nafi	ененсе нимная
cor	4F:		INFO.	FILE					0	INDEX	DISSEM BY:
								-	0	огјинитен	PER
							-		0	IP PILES	报

EAST ASIA BRIEF 112-75-4

PART OF A BROADER CAMPAIGN TO PROJECT AN IMAGE OF FLEXIBILITY AND REASON. EARLIER THIS WEEK, THE NORTH AGREED TO RESUME RED CROSS NEGOTIATIONS ON JULY 23. THE TALKS, UNTIL THEY WERE POSTPONED BY PYONGYANG A MONTH AGO, HAD BEEN ADDRESSING SUCH PROBLEMS

NORTH KOREA IS ALSO SOUNDING A SOFTER NOTE ON ITS PRECONDITIONS

FOR RESUMING THE NORTH-SOUTH COORDINATING COMMITTEE TALKS. THE

COMMITTEE, ESTABLISHED IN JULY 1972 TO EXPLORE POSSIBILITIES FOR

POLITICAL ACCOMMODATION, LAST MET 1. MAY.4

DURING HIS VISIT TO EAST EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA IN MAY AND

JUNE, PRESIDENT KIM IL-SONG BEGAN TO REEMPHASIZE THAT NORTH

KOREA SEEKS REUNIFICATION OF THE PENINSULA BY PEACEFUL MEANS

AND HAS CONTINUED THIS LINE WITH RECENT VISITORS TO PYONGYANG.

THIS WEEK A DELEGATION OF JAPANESE SOCIALISTS RETURNED HOME WITH

WORD THAT NORTH KOREA WILL PUT OUT A NEW PEACE PROPOSAL ON JULY 20.

THE NORTH IS PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS TO ENHANCE ITS PROSPECTS FOR

DATE:
ORIG:
UNIT:
EXT:

Approved For Release 2001/08/21: CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010014-4

COOPDINATING OFFICERS

AUTHENTICATING OFFICEP

## Approved For Release 2001/08/21: CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010014-4 MESSAGE OUTGOING SIGNAL CENTER USE ONLY MA SE oci 3 Е 0 0 0 0 OMF П 0 CLAUS # SATIS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM CITE DATISHING CHOUP WESSAGE WANDLING INDICATOR DISSEM BY: CONF INFO: FILE NO INDEX PER 0 PS, SORN TO 19 10 1 19 MEMBERSHIP IN THE CONFERENCE OF NONALIGNED NATIONS IN AUGUST AND FOR PASSAGE OF A RESOLUTION FAVORABLE TO ITS INTERESTS AT THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS FALL - (CONFIDENTIAL) +

THIS YEAR OCCURRED FRIDAY WHEN A NORTH KOREAN GUARD POST FIRED ON A SOUTH KOREAN PATROL. A BRIEF EXCHANGE ENSUED, BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. THE LAST DMZ FIRING INCIDENT TOOK PLACE LAST NOVEMBER, WHEN A SOUTH KOREAN PATROL UNCOVERED THE FIRST NORTH KOREAN - BUILT DMZ TUNNEL. WHILE NO EXCAVATION HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF THE LATEST ENCOUNTER, SEOUL IS CONDUCTING ANTI-TUNNEL DRILLING OPERATIONS SOME FIVE ANUTICAL MILES TO THE EAST. (SECRET) E-2 IMPDET.H

•		
O Q Z	D D O D O	
	25X1A	
25X1A		
DATE: JULY 21, 1975 ORIG:		

Approved For Release 2001/08/21: CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010014-4

9498

EXT:

		OU'	rgon	NG I	WES:	SAGE	н О У	1				<del></del>
	Appr		For Rele		01/08/2	1 : CIA-I	RDP86T	oc608R00030001	0014	-4	9	
	AGE	coi	ACP	TOG	198	C44	DCI	By the date of the same of the second		PA	GR OF	PAGE
OMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				5	
CLA.: 31P	IGATION.											
SEC	RET NO	FOR	EIGN :	DISSE	M					`		
MEGSAS	T HANGLING!	HOICATOR		5	ATF-TIME GR	10LF		CIIE		MESSAGE FIFE	<b>КИЧИСК НИМ</b>	is m M
									0	1840 F.X	DISSEM	BY:
CO	NF:		INFO:	FILE					a	NO INDEX		
									0	RETURN TO	PER	
							•		0	IP FILES	##	
				~~ 11								

EUROPEAN BRIEF 112-75-4

J. PORTUGAL: PORTUGUESE SOCIALISTS PUT ON AN IMPRESSIVE SHOW (
PUBLIC SUPPORT OVER THE WEEKEND, PROVING TO THE RIVAL

COMMUNISTS AS WELL AS TO THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT THAT THEY

ARE A FORCE WHICH CANNOT BE IGNORED.Y

THE SOCIALISTS BROUGHT OUT MORE THAN 70-000 SUPPORTERS

FOR A RALLY IN OPORTO ON FRIDAY, FOLLOWED BY AN EVEN LARGER

DEMONSTRATION IN LISBON THE NEXT DAY. THE COMMUNISTS

UNSUCCESSFULLY TRIED TO BLOCK BOTH DEMONSTRATIONS, EXHORTING

PARTY MILITANTS TO STOP THE SOCIALISTS "BY ANY POSSIBLE

MEANS" AND WARNING THE PUBLIC OF A MUMARCH ON LISBON BY

REACTIONARY FORCES."Y

BARRICADES WERE SET UP BY COMMUNIST MILITANTS ON THE MAIN ARTERIES INTO LISBON, BUT WERE LATER TAKEN OVER BY INTERNAL SECURITY TROOPS. COMMUNIST MILITANTS REMAINED NEAR MANY OF THE CHECKPOINTS, BUT THERE WERE ONLY ISOLATED INSTANCES OF CONFLICT BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS. Y

SOCIALIST LEADER SOARES TOOK A PARTICULARLY TOUGH STANCE

DATE:		
ORIG:		
UNIT:		
EXT:		

	4	Alphalon	<b>621</b> 4501	' <b>Rø</b> leas	iëi <b>200</b> 17	08/21 <sup>‡</sup>	CIA-R	DP86T00608R	x00030001	[	0
	अध्य	SIGNAL COI	GENTER	USE ONLY TOO	TPE	<b>''' ୩</b> 0	bei	6 3 3	n	rA	D CH PAGES
OMF SECI		D FORE	O IIGN	DIZZE	M M	O CUP	0	CITE		, Masbagh rhh	В читымим вомини
	NF:		INFO:	FILE					0	INDEX NO INDEX RETURN TO	DISSEM BY: PER
							•		O	DEFILES	#

AT THE LISBON RALLY, CALLING FOR THE RESIGNATION OF PRIME
MINISTER GONCALVES. THE SOCIALISTS HAVE GROWN BOLDER IN THEIR
CRITICISM SINCE WITHDRAWING FROM THE GOVERNMENT TEN DAYS
AGO, MOVING FROM CRITICAL REMARKS OF COMMUNIST CONTROL
OVER LABOR, THE PRESS, AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT TO DIRECT
ATTACKS ON THE PARTY ITSELF AND ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT OFFICERS
ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS.Y

SOARES PROBABLY IS HOPING TO ENCOURAGE MODERATES IN THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL, UHO ARE REPORTEDLY PLOTTING TO OUST GONCALVES. THE MODERATES. PLAN HINGES ON FORCING GONCALVES TO OFFER HIS RESIGNATION BY FRUSTRATING HIS ATTEMPTS TO FORM A NEW CABINET, BUT THEY APPEAR TO BE TEMPORIZING AND GONCALVES MAY BE STALLING.Y

THE MODERATES ARE UNCERTAIN THAT PRESIDENT COSTA GOMES
UILL SUPPORT THEIR PLAN AND ACCEPT GONCALVES' RESIGNATION

IF HE SHOULD SUBMIT IT. COSTA GOMES' COMMENTED ON

SATURDAY ABOUT THE KIND OF NEW GOVERNMENT HE WANTS—A

COALITION REPRESENTING ALL THE "SOCIALIST FORCES" BBUT

DATE:
ORIG:
UNIT:
EXT:

E 2

	Appr	oved Fr	r Boll	ase 20	71/ <del>2</del> 842	3A	JAE	RDP86	J.	<del>) 0</del> 6	08R00	0300	91,00	14-4	4	,		
									Ť	2			5			10		
		SIGNAL	CENTER L	SE ONLY					N G	3						٠		
	ACIE	COI	AGP	700	TPE		MPO	001								PAGI	OF	PAGE
OMF	0	D	0	0	0	Ü		0								Ļ		
CLASSIT															1			
	RET NO		IGN I															
MESSAG	# HANDLING II	IDICATOR		D	ATE-TIME GR	O U P				c	ITF				IESBAGE N	FPENS	NCE NO	ABAR
~~	<b>.</b>		WEG	F11 F										0 ,	NDEX	D	ISSEM	BY:
СО	NF:		INFO:	FILE										0 ,	KSONI ON			
														0 ,	เกรายและ	, Р	ER	
		·						•						0 ,	P FILES	#		

NOT ONE IN WHICH THE MINISTERS WOULD REPRESENT THEIR RESPECTIVE PARTIES. THIS STATEMENT PROVIDES LITTLE CLUE TO UHAT THE PRESIDENT REALLY WANTS. HIS EMPHASIS ON THE TRAPID ESTABLISHMENTIN OF A NEW CABINET HAS PROMPTED PRESS SPECULATION THAT HE WILL REPLACE GONCALVES IF THE PRIME MINISTER CANNOT COME UP WITH A CABINET SOON-4

THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED PROPAGANDA DIVISION OF THE ARMED FORCES GENERAL STAFF IS DEFENDING GONCALVES AGAINST SOARES, CLAIMING THAT GONCALVES IS ESSENTIAL TO THE UNITY OF THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT.Y

THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS USED ITS INFLUENCE OVER THE MEDIA FURTHER TO SUPPORT GONCALVES. THE SUCCESS OF THE SOCIALIST RALLIES WAS PLAYED DOWN IN THE MEDIA, WHILE MESSAGES OF SUPPORT FOR THE PRIME MINISTER FROM "POPULAR ORGANIZATIONS." RECEIVED PROMINENT COVERAGE . Y

THE COMMUNISTS ARE INCREASINGLY CONCERNED ABOUT THEIR WANING POPULARITY IN NORTHERN PORTUGAL. NEVER ACCEPTED BY THE GENERALLY CONSERVATIVE MORTH, THEY MOU FIND THEMSELVES DATE: ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

Approved For Release 2001/08/21: CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010014-4

	A	PENON	reor	<b>ଜ୍ଞା</b> ପ୍ତେ se	<b>RPE1498</b>	3 <b>2</b> 1G	A-RDI	>&6	T,0	0608R0003PQ	1001	4-4	,	
							-	Ţ	2	5			"	
		SIGNA	LGENTERU	ISE ONLY				ŽĠ	3	5	·		•	
	AGE	cor	ACP	TOG	TPE	MRC	) bc	,				PA	CE O	P PAGES
OMF CLASSI	[] FIGATION	0	0	0	0	0	O					į	5	
ZEC	RET N	O FOR	EIGN	DIZZE	M							•		
MESSA	DAI (DILAH PE	POTADIDM		D	ATE-TIME GHO	OUP			C	LE	м	ESGAGE REF	ERHNCAT	WMAER
Ca	)NF·		INCO	F11 F							0 "	NUEX	DISSE	M BY:
CC	MAL.		INFO:	FILE						•	0 ,	IO INDEX		
											0 =	ETURN TO	PER	
							•				Ω "	PFILES	#	
THE	ソエクエゾ	TM OF	A CR	MITTIG	MIIMP	ER AF	UTA		TIA	ていて エカ にいすぐ	T D	2000		

THE VICTIM OF A GROWING NUMBER OF VIOLENT INCIDENTS. TROOPS
HAVE BEEN CALLED IN ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS TO DISPERSE
CROWDS BENT ON STORMING AND SACKING COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICES.
IN ONE SUCH INSTANCE, A SOLDIER WAS KILLED BY A STRAY BULLET
WHEN THE TROOPS FIRED INTO THE AIR. (SECRET) 19

2. USSR-PORTUGAL: MOSCOW HAS PLACED ITSELF MORE FULLY AND OPENLY ON THE SIDE OF THE PORTUGUESE COMMUNISTS AND ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT IN THE CURRENT POLITICAL CRISIS-Y

OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS SIGNED COMMENTARIES HAVE
APPEARED IN IZVESTIYA AND PRAVDA PILLORYING THE
PORTUGUESE SOCIALISTS AND EXPRESSING SUPPORT FOR
THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT. THE IZVESTIYA COMMENTARY,
GOING FARTHER THAN MOSCOW HAS HERETOFORE, ASSERTS
THAT THE "NEW PORTUGAL" CAN COUNT ON ACTIVE ECONOMIC
AND POLITICAL SUPPORT FROM THE "SOCIALIST" COUNTRIES.
THE PORTUGUESE SOCIALISTS ARE, IN ESSENCE, CHARGED
WITH BEING CLASS ENEMIES. P

MOSCOU'S MORE FORTHFIGHT BACKING OF THE ARMED

DATE:
ORIG:
UNIT:
EXT:

Approved For Release 2001/08/21: CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010014-4

	Α	OU7 pprove	GOII	NG Release	VIESS 2001/0	5AGE 8/21 : C	IA-RDI	。 	000300010	014-4	7	
OMF	AGE N	SIGNA COI	L GENTER (	TOG	TP#	M 303	осі []	8 3	<u> </u>	 PA	or or	PAGES
SECR	CATION	FORE	_	DIZZEI	_			CITY		NRSSAGE REF	#HENGU NUMF	164
CO	NF:		INFO:	FILE					<b>0</b> <b>0</b>	NO INDEX	DISSEM PER	BY:
							•		0	IP FILES	<i>#</i>	

FORCES MOVEMENT AND THE PORTUGUESE COMMUNISTS SUG-GESTS THE SOVIETS EXPECT THE RAPIDLY DEVELOPING CRISIS WILL SOON COME TO A HEAD. THE SOVIETS CLEARLY WANT TO BE PUBLICLY ALIGNED WITH THE "PRO-GRESSIVE" FORCES, BUT THEY ALSO MAY HAVE BEEN UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE PORTUGUESE COMMUNISTS TO TAKE A STRONGER STAND-Y

IF, AS MOSCOW APPARENTLY BELIEVES, THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT COMES OUT ON TOP, THE SOVIETS WILL BE IN A BETTER POSITION IN LISBON. EVEN IF THINGS GO BADLY FOR THE PORTUGUESE COMMUNISTS - ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SOVIET GESTURE OF SUPPORT AT A CRITICAL JUNCTURE COULD HELP PROTECT MOSCOW FROM CRITICISM WITHIN THE COMMUNIS'T MOVEMENT. FIDENTIALTY

ROMANIA: CEAUSESCU MAY ATTEMPT TO DEFLECT CRITICISM Э. FROM HIMSELF AT A CENTRAL COMMITTEE PLENUM ON MONDAY BY SEEKING SCAPEGOATS FOR DEFICIENCIES

DATE: ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

		OU Appro	(GOI) ved For	NG Releas	MESS e 2001/	5AGE 08/21 :	CIA-RD	g	^   00030001	0014-4		
		SIGN	AL CENTER (	12E OULY				72 J	n		9	
OMF	AGN.	0	ACP	0	U the	0	D per			<b>*</b>	^a 16	PAGES
	RET NO	FOR	EIGN 1	DISSE	M					1		
MESAA	SE HANDLING	INDICATOR		t)	ATE-TIME GR	مِن		CITE		MANIBOAREM	FBの作り では いいかい	479
co	NF:		INFO:	FILE					. 0	INDEX	DISSEM B	iY:
									0 U	NO INDEX	PER	
							•		п	to the total	<u>1.</u>	

IN THE COUNTRY'S FLOOD CONTROL MEASURES.Y

THE ROMANIAN LEADER IS ON THE SPOT BECAUSE HIS OBSESSION WITH RAPID INDUSTRIALIZATION HAS PREVENTED THE FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE FLOOD CONTROL PROGRAM THAT THE REGIME ADOPTED IN 1970. POSSIBLE SCAPEGOATS INCLUDE VIRGIL TROFINA A KNOWN CEAUSESCU CRITIC WHO HAS BEEN EXILED AS FIRST SECRETARY TO BRASOV, AND ANGELO MICULESCU, THE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD, AND WATERS. SOME LOCAL PARTY OFFICIALS IN THOSE AREAS HARDEST HIT BY THE FLOODS MAY ALSO BE OUSTED-Y

CEAUSESCU'S LONG-HELD DETERMINATION TO PRE-FULFILL THE COUNTRY'S CURRENT FIVE-YEAR PLAN IS UNDIMINISHED. THE POPULATION HAS BEEN MOBILIZED TO SALVAGE THE HARVEST, AND INCREASED PRESSURE IS BEING PUT ON MANY ALREADY HARD-PRESSED WORKERS TO MAKE UP FOR FLOOD-RELATED PRODUCTION LOSSES BY THE END OF THE YEAR-Y

DATE: ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

	aga	roved F	or Rele	ase 20	01/08/2	1 : CIA-	RDP86	T00608R00	030001001	4-4		
		OUT	GOIN	$\sqrt{G}$	MESS	SAGE		T00608R00			,   	
				. •				Y	5		a	
		SIGNA	L CENTSR U	SE ONLY				N a	G		9	
	AGF	COL	ACP	roa		V #3	acı			P	AGE OF	PASES
OMF	0	O	0	0	0	D	0			ł	3	
CL#55**	PICALIDA									,		
SEC	RET N	O FORI	EIGN :	DISSE	[M]							
MESSAC	SE HANT LING				SATE/T ME GP:	- ·		GITE		MESSAGE IFF	HENCE NUMB	ĖΡ
									D	HIDEX	DISSE:A	3Y:
СО	MF:		INFO:	FILE					0	NO INDEX		
									0	RETURNITO	PER	
							•		a	IP FILES	7.5	

PUBLIC MORALE, ALREADY LOW BECAUSE OF THE REGIME'S INSENSITIVITY TO CONSUMER INTERESTS, HAS UNDOUBTEDLY DETERIORATED SINCE BUCHAREST ANNOUNCED PRICE INCREASES LAST WEEKEND. ROMANIANS MUST NOW PAY LOB PERCENT MORE FOR HEATING OIL AND 25 PERCENT MORE FOR WATURAL GAS. THE REGIME, HOWEVER, ATTEMPTED TO OFFSET SOME OF THE BURDEN BY ANNOUNCING TOKEN ACROSS-THE-BOARD WAGE IN-

SOME FORM OF POPULAR DISCONTENT, SUCH AS WORK SLOW-DOWNS AND STOPPAGES, IS LIKELY. ALTHOUGH CEAUSESCU'S POSITION DOES NOT APPEAR THREATENED, HE IS NONETHELESS INCREASINGLY VULNERABLE TO POPULAR CRITICISM. HE IS QUITE CAPABLE OF MEETING ANY CHALLENGE, HOWEVER, BY CAREFULLY MEASURED CONCESSIONS AND BY INCREASING HIS EFFORTS TO SEEK FOREIGN ASSISTANCE. ECONFIDENTIALLY

4. CZECHOSLOVAKIA: POLITICAL MODERATES FAVORING CHANGES IN THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM MAY HAVE TEMPORARILY GAINED THE

DATE: ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

Approved For Release 2001/08/21: CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010014-4

ONATING IN AUTHENTICATING DEPICES

	Apı	р <mark>кеме</mark> е	For Re	Hease 2	2001/ <b>0</b> 84	21 COL	A-RDP	86T	00608F	R00030001	0014-4	. ,		
			. 00,		17120		•	Ŭ	2			n		
		SIGNA	AL GENTER	USE ONLY				ä	3	6		12		
•	AGL	401	ACP	TOS	796	CFW	nc					PAGE		PAGES
OMF	0		0	O	0	0	0						}	
CAASS/F	CATION													
SEC	RET NO	o For	EIGN	DIZZE	ΞM						•			
MESSAG	i e Handiling i	NOTADIDA			DATE-TIME SH	SUP			CITE		M9 92	AGE REPER	IRNCE YUN	4 रस्त वैदे
											INDS	x i	HSSEM	BY:
CO	NF:		INFO:	FILE						-	0 110	413 A		
											P es re	IAN TO	PER	
											_	-		
											O 12 F1	LES	#	

UPPER HAND OVER ULTRACONSERVATIVES IN THE CZECHO-SLOVAK REGIME AT LEAST ON THIS ISSUE. Y

RUDE PRAVO, THE PARTY DAILY, LAST WEEK QUIETLY REVEALED A POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT POLICY SHIFT IN AN ARTICLE ENTITLED, "CHANGES IN THE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM." THE ARTICLE--WRITTEN BY JAROSLAV KRATO-CHVIL, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S NATIONAL ECONOMY COMMISSION--CAREFULLY AVOIDS SPECIFIC CHANGES, BUT IT DOES CITE THE NEED FOR A "MAJOR CHANGE IN THE CURRENT SYSTEM AND GREATER PROGRESSIVENESS IN THE PREPARED MODIFICATIONS. "Y

PUBLIC ADMISSION OF FUNDAMENTAL ECONOMIC SHORT-COMINGS IS HIGHLY UNUSUAL FOR THE HUSAK REGIME. PUBLICATION OF THE ARTICLE FOLLOWS NUMEROUS DEBATES IN CLOSED COUNCILS SINCE LAST NOVEMBER'S PLENUM OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE DELVED INTO KEY PO-LITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.Y

THE CHANGES ARE DESCRIBED AS "DRAFT MODIFICA-

DATE: ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

	_	OUT	GOI	NG	MES.	SAG	E			00608R000	4			,		
	А	pprove	d For	Release	e 2001/0	08/21	: CIA-I	RDR	86.1	00608R000	ЗŲΨ	010	014-4	0		
		SIGNAL	LCENTER	USE ONLY				G			6			0		
	AGE	COI	ACP	700	100	R1+	10	bui						PAGE	OF:	PAGES
OMF	Π	0	0	0	9	O	0							70		
CLASSI	PCATION															
SECF	RET NO	FORE	IIGN	DISSE	M								1			
	I DNIJCKAH BE				DATE-TIME GE	OUP			c	eri			М453АGE Г	<del>የ</del> ጀፖሊብዙ	MCE NUM	энн
												0	INDEX	D	ISSEM	BY:
со	NF:		INFO:	FILE								0	NO INDEX			
												0	RETURNI	o Pi	ER	
													-			

TIONS" DESIGNED BY "LARGE COLLECTIVES OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ECONOMIC THEORY AND PRACTICES." WHICH
SUGGESTS THAT DISCUSSIONS MAY BE FAR FROM OVER.
THE CONFLICTING GOALS OF THE PROPOSED CHANGES-STRENGTHENING CENTRAL CONTROL AND PLANNING. ON THE ONE
STRENGTHENING CENTRAL CONTROL AND PLANNING. ON THE ONE
LEVELS OF MANAGEMENT. ON THE OTHER--ALSO SUGGEST
PLENTY OF ROOM FOR DEBATE. SHOULD THE DISCUSSIONS
SHOW SIGNS OF SHARPENING DIVISIONS IN THE LEADERSHIP. PARTY BOSS HUSAK MAY REJECT SUBSTANTIAL
CHANGES AND MERELY TINKER WITH THE EXISTING MECHANISM. BY

A TRIAL BALLOON FOR THE PROPOSALS MAY HAVE

BEEN LAUNCHED LAST DECEMBER, WHEN HERBERT DURKOVIC,

A SLOVAK DEPUTY PREMIER AND A MEMBER OF THE SLOVAK

PARTY PRESIDIUM, PUBLISHED TWO ARTICLES STRESSING

THE NEED FOR MORE FLEXIBILITY IN THE ECONOMY——IN

PARTICULAR MORE INITIATIVE AT THE ENTERPRISE LEVEL.

DATE: ORIG: UNIT: EXT: D 19 ## 65

	Λn	CAL	e O H		WHY?	AGE	/-BUD	äctho	CUSE	<del>२०००</del> ३७	4-04	144-4	7	
	74	proved	1 01 10	cicase z	200 17007	Z1 . CIA	יטאי	*				····	•	
			CENTERU					ما الله		6	1		<u>•   </u>	
	AGR	COI	ACP	100	TP».	MRO	bei					P.A	GE 0/	PAGES
OMF	noario»	0	0	O	0	O	0						l l	
C 2 4 3 3 1 -		<b></b>										,		
SECF	RET NO		IGN I	)IZZEM	TE-TIME GRO	U <b>P</b>		CITE	1			MRSS (GREAT	ERENCE N	UMTER
<b>CO</b>	NF:		INFO:	FILE							0	INDEX	DISSE	M BY:
ÇÜ	INT;		INFO:	FILE							0	NO INDEX		
											0	DETURN TO	PER	
												•		
							•				0	IP FILES	#	
DURK	COVICA	HONE	VFR-	APPAR	FNTLY	HENT	TOO	FAR	RY	FI ATI	Y			

DURKOVIC, HOWEVER, APPARENTLY WENT TOO FAR BY FLATLY
ASSERTING THAT NOT EVERY IDEA FROM THE DUBCEK REFORM PERIOD SHOULD BE DISMISSED OUT OF HAND AS
REACTIONARY AND UNACCEPTABLE. THERE WAS NO ENSUING PUBLIC DEBATE OVER THE MERITS OF IMPLEMENTING
CHANGES IN THE SYSTEM, BUT LAST WEEK'S ARTICLE
SUGGESTS THAT THE SUBJECT HAS BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION WITHIN THE LEADERSHIP. CONFIDENTIALLY

5. BBULGARIA: THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY LAST WEEK HELD
ITS FIFTH NATIONAL CONFERENCE IN 60 YEARS TO DISCUSS ORGANIZATIONAL AND DISCIPLINARY PROBLEMS.
PARTY CHIEF TODOR ZHIVKOV SHOWED CONCERN OVER THE
PARTY'S LAGGING IDEOLOGICAL AWARENESS BY CALLING
ON PARTY ORGANIZATIONS AND MEMBERS "FROM TOP TO
BOTTOM" TO PERFORM THEIR DUTIES WITH INCREASED
DILIGENCE.4

ZHIVKOV REMINDED PARTY LEADERS OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO PARTICIPATE AS ACTIVE "POLITICAL MANAGERS"

DATE: ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

	Apı	proved	For Rel	ease 20	001/08/	21 : CIA	-RDF	2867	Γ00	608R	00030	0010	001	4-4			
	- 451	ึดเมา	GOII	VG		)! 0	1		3				,				
					•	Ţ	2				5		0				
		SIGNA		, G	3			6			و						
	ASE	COI	ACP	TOT	TPE	いっつ		DC.F							PAGE	O۲	PAGE
OMF	0	0	0	0	0	0									7	2	
CLASSIFI	IGAT GY	-															
SECF	RET N	o FOR	EIGN	DISSE	M									`			
YESSAS	RHANDL NG	•			ATE-TIME GR	ious.			c	2173				MESSAGE	<b>阿里尼科斯</b>	NCANU	MUER
													0	INDEX	D	ISSEN	BY:
co	NF:		INFO:	FILE									0	איניתי סא			
													0	RETURN C	, P	ER	
								•					0	IP FILES	±:		
TAL	コヘロレ	CALLE	CTTUE	ر ا	F TAC	1K V Z	THE C	TAI	Т	76	AT CA	DRE	-				

IN WORK COLLECTIVES. HE TOOK A SPECIAL DIG AT CADRE WHO KNUCKLE UNDER TO THE ECONOMIC TECHNOCRATS. THUS IMPLYING THAT THESE CADRE HAD PERMITTED "MONETARY INCENTIVES" TO BE STRESSED AT THE EXPENSE OF "MORAL INCENTIVES" IN EFFORTS TO INCREASE PRODUCTION.

ZHIVKOV ALSO CITED SHORTCOMINGS IN THE PERSONAL AND MORAL QUALITIES OF THE MEMBERSHIP. HE
REVEALED THAT IT HAS BEEN NECESSARY TO PUNISH A
"SIGNIFICANT NUMBER" OF PARTY MEMBERS FOR UNBECOMING AND ILLEGAL CONDUCT, THEREBY "PROVING"
THAT TOO MANY HAD LOST SIGHT OF THE PARTY'S ORIGINAL
SPIRIT. ZHIVKOV TOOK A SUIPE AT OPPORTUNISM AND
YOUTH BY REMARKING THAT YOUNG BULGARIANS ALL TOO
OFTEN JOIN THE PARTY AND ITS YOUTH ORGANIZATION
FOR "THEIR OWN SELFISH REASONS," SUCH AS PERSONAL
ADVANCEMENT.Y

ZHIVKOV, WHO HAS LONG BEEN CONCERNED ABOUT

MAINTAINING TIGHT PARTY DISCIPLINE, MAY HAVE BEEN

DATE: ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

Approved For Release 2001/08/21: CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010014-4

,	ABB 1346			ess Ess	08/21 A(5)	CIA-RL	)P86	I-0 <del>06</del> 08R00	030001	0014-4	7   7   8	
A G ff	SIGNAL	GENTER MAI	tea	73+4	МиО	rsi	· I			مامده السنديد ۱۲۸		PAGES
OMF D	0		D (	_	ם	อ				1	3	
CLABSIFICATION												
SECRET NO	) FORE	IGN D	IZZEM									
MESSAGE HANDLING P	NOICATOR		DATE	TIME GRO	цр		c	. 66		MEST 409 PER	MUM BOMBHE	गरत
									0	KBDRI	DISSEM	BY:
CONF:		INFO:	FILE						0	NO INDEX		
									0	петинитто	PER	
						•			-		,	

PROMPTED TO MAKE THESE LATEST REMARKS BY THE PROSPECT OF INCREASED EAST-WEST CONTACTS. A TIGHTENING OF PARTY DISCIPLINE THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE HAS BEEN IN EVIDENCE SINCE DECEMBER 1973. WHEN PARTY SECRETARIES RESPONSIBLE FOR ORGANIZATIONAL AND CADRE AFFAIRS FIRST MET IN MOSCOW TO PREPARE RULING PARTIES FOR THE CHALLENGE POSED BY DETENTE.

IT IS LIKELY THAT THE BULGARIAN LEADERSHIP

WILL INCREASE ITS SFFORTS TO TIGHTEN DISCIPLINE

AS IT PREPARES FOR A PARTY CONGRESS, NOW SLATED

TO BE HELD IN MARCH 1976. ZHIVKOV'S CRITICISM

OF THE PARTY'S PERFORMANCE ALSO SUGGESTS THAT

FURTHER PERSONNEL CHANGES ARE LIKELY BEFORE THE

CONGRESS MEETS. {CONFIDENTIAL}Y

25X1B

OF THE RSFSR SUPREME SOVIET ELECTIONS INDICATE THAT

THE SENIOR DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE MAIN POLITICAL DI
RECTORATE OF THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, COLONEL GEN-

CERCE EFFE

ORIG: UNIT: EXT:

Approved For Release 2001/08/21: CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010014-4

CASING OFFICER COORDI

COORDINATING OFFICERS

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

		QUTO	GOL:	NG Nor Relea	1ESS se 200	a A S E	: CIA-R	P86T00608	R000300	010014	7	
•		SIONAL	CENTEH U	ISS ONLY			ij	3			ا و	
	AGA	COI	ASP	178	-41	440	מהו				CIM OF	PAGUS
OMF	ū	0	0	0	D	0	0			1	,4	
CLASSIF	PORAL									,		
SECR	ET NO		IGN 1	DISSEM	TH-7 ME 3#			CITE		MESSAGE HRP	B 1870 E NUM	<b>#</b> E 4
									0	KEGAI	DISSEM	BY:
ço:	NF:		INFO:	FILE					0	NO INDEX		
									0	คหาบคุก то	PER	

ERAL N. A. NACHINKIN (68), HAS RETIRED. NACHINKIN WAS REPLACED BY LIEUTENANT GENERAL M. G. SOBOLEV, CHIFF OF THE ORGANIZATIONAL PARTY WORK DIRECTORATE OF THE MAIN POLITICAL DIRECTORATE-4

THIS IS THE SECOND MAJOR RETIREMENT IN THE POLITICAL DIRECTORATE WITHIN THE PAST YEAR. TNTHE FALL OF 1974, THE FIRST DIRECT CHIEF OF THE DIRECTORATE RETIRED AND WAS REPLACED BY COLONEL GENERAL G. V. SREDIN (58). THE THIRD RANKING DEPUTY IN THE POLITICAL DIRECTORATE IS LIEUTENANT GENERAL S. A. BOBYLEV (53). FORMERLY CHIEF OF THE LENINGRAD MILITARY DISTRICT'S POLITICAL DI-RECTORATE, BOBYLEV UAS BROUGHT TO MOSCOW FOLLOWING THE RETIREMENT OF THE FIRST DEPUTY CHIEF IN MI974-4

THIS REJUVENATION OF THE UPPER ECHELONS OF THE MAIN POLITICAL DIRECTORATE MAY PORTEND A CHANGE IN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE DIRECTORATE. ARMY GEN-ERAL YEPISHEV, THE CHIEF, IS LY YEARS OLD AND MAY DATE:

ORIG: UNIT:

EXT:

E 2

D IP FILES

		Applyo	Teid4	<b>iVG</b> lea <b>\$</b>	<b>VA E05</b> 1	308/2iE	CIA-R		T006	08R00	030	001	0014-4	7	
								ι α α σ						9	
	Agr	COI	AL GUNTUR AGF		TPA	to P(c)	0:01	barrer .	<b></b>		d			.5	15
OMF	O	0	0	0	0	0	0						L	13	C ().
	RET NO	) FOR	EIGN	DISSEM	1								•		
48551	LSM -ANDLING	INDICATOR		ים	NO MENT-BY	OUP		ď	nTIC				MYASAGA NR	PF9KNCII NU	MARR
												0	INDEX	DISSEN	1 3Y:
C	ONF:		INFO	FILE								Ö	NO INDEX		
												0	DETURY TO	PER	
							•					0	IP PICES	±	
BE	READY	FOR	RETIR	EMENT.	. {(	ONFID	ENTIA	\L}	E-3	IMPD	ET.	r!			
					ě										
ZDO	)	<del></del>					-DDO	D 0	<del></del>	<del></del>					P
						1									
				•											
	057	4.4								•					
	25X <sup>2</sup>	1A										<u> </u>			
D 4 7 -	• .														
DATE	vu	ILY SI	L- 19	75											
UNIT		I/FL(	<b>)</b>					25X	(1A						
EXT:		. 17 1 L V	-												

Approved For Release 2001/08/21 : CIA-RDP86T00608R000300010014-4 RELEASING OFFICER